

# Historical Dictionary of Eritrea

Tom Killion

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## Note on Using the Bibliography

This bibliography is organized along historical lines, with all relevant materials from a particular period grouped together. The category "Economics" includes agriculture, commerce, industry, mining, etc.; "Social Issues" includes subjects such as health, refugees, social services, women's rights, etc. In addition to books and articles, I have included a few outstanding manuscripts and documents (note that unpublished dissertations from U.S. universities can be obtained in book form from University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan). I have not included newspaper (daily or weekly) articles, although these are a particularly important source for the last two decades. Especially useful are articles by Dan Connell in the *Guardian* (New York) and *Christian Science Monitor*, as well as reports in the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, and *Le Monde*. Current information is available through the government's weekly, *Eritrea Profile*, and the "dehai" newsgroup on-line at: [dehai@thames.stanford.edu](mailto:dehai@thames.stanford.edu). Because of the scarcity of English-language material on most Eritrean subjects, I have included many foreign-language sources, as well as general works on Ethiopia where they contain important material on Eritrea. The most useful sources are marked with an asterisk (\*), and where the content is not obvious, I have added brief explanations in brackets.

All Eritrean and Ethiopian authors are listed by their first name; well-known Arabic sources are entered by the commonly used surname, and indexed to European-language translations where available.

## ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

AAU	Addis Ababa University (formerly Haile Selassie I University).
ACISE	<i>Atti del Convegno Internazionale di Studi Etiopici</i> .
AE	<i>Annales d'Ethiopie</i> .
A.H.	After Hejira (Muslim calendar, c. 620 years behind Gregorian).
Amh.	Amharic language.
Asm.	Asmara.
ASMAE	Archivio Storico dello Ministero degli Affari Esteri (Rome).
ASMAI	Archivio Storico dello Ministero degli Affari Interno
AVA	Apostolic Vicarate of Asmara.
Boll.	<i>Bolletino (del/della)</i> .
BSAC	<i>Bulletin de la Société d'Archéologie Classique</i> .
CNRS	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique.
Colon.	<i>Colonial</i> .
CSCO	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium</i> .
CISE	<i>Congresso Internazionale di Studi Etiopici</i> .
E.C.	Ethiopian Calendar (7-8 years behind Gregorian).
ed.	edited by.
EFLNA	Eritreans for Liberation in North America.
EPLF	Eritrean People's Liberation Front.
Erit.	<i>Eritrea</i> .
ESR	<i>Eritrean Studies Review</i> (Lawrenceville, New Jersey).
Eth.	<i>Ethiopia</i> .
Geo.	<i>Geography/Geografica</i> .
GSAI	<i>Giornale della Società Asiatica Italiana</i> (Florence).
Hist.	<i>History</i> .
IACI	Istituto Agricolo Coloniale Italiano (Florence).